THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

112/1 HISTORY 1

(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours Tuesday, 09th February 2017 a.m.

Instructions

- 1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C.
- 2. Answer **five (5)** questions, choosing **two (2)** questions from section A and B and **one (1)** question from section C.
- 3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks
- 4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
- 5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).



SECTION A (40 marks)

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

- 1. By using six points, examine the influence of Mfecane war in the formation of centralised states in Central and East Africa during the 19th century.
- 2. Analyse the social impact of trade contacts between Europe and Africa in the 15th century. (Give three points in each continent).
- 3. Explain three prejudices which faced People of African Origin in the new world and show their three legal struggles which brought about equal education.
- 4. Elaborate four features of peasant agriculture and four features of plantation agriculture during colonialism

SECTION B (40 marks)

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

- 5. Analyse six strategies which were undertaken by the colonial states to improve agriculture in Africa after the Second World War.
- 6. Examine two roles of colonial trade and use four points to show how Africans were affected by this trade after the Second World War.
- 7. Show how the consequences of the Second World War accelerated Nationalist struggles in Africa. (Give six points)
- 8. In six points, evaluate the role of socialism in championing decolonization process in Africa after the Second World War.

SECTION C (20 marks)

Answer **one** (1) questions from this section.

- 9. Discuss six important issues which need changes in the 1977 Tanzanian constitution for strengthening Tanzania as a democratic society.
- 10. Evaluate six challenges to Tanzania's economic growth.